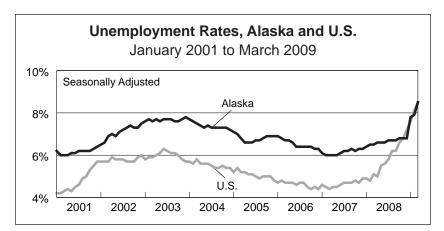
April 17, 2009 No. 09-20

## **Unemployment rate at 8.5 percent in March**



## Alaska Nonfarm Payroll Employment<sup>1</sup>

P	reliminary	Revised	Revised	Chang	es from
	3/09	2/09	3/08	2/09	3/08
Total Nonfarm Employment	310,600	309,000	308,500	1,600	2,100
Natural Resources and Mining	15,700	15,500	14,700	200	1,000
Oil and Gas	13,100	13,000	12,400	100	700
Construction	14,200	14,000	14,500	200	-300
Manufacturing	11,700	11,600	12,000	100	-300
Seafood Processing	8,200	8,300	8,300	-100	-100
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	61,600	60,500	61,300	1,100	300
Retail Trade	34,800	34,100	34,600	700	200
Information	7,100	7,100	6,900	0	200
Financial Activities	14,500	14,400	14,600	100	-100
Professional and Business Services	24,600	24,700	24,700	-100	-100
Educational <sup>2</sup> and Health Services	38,100	38,300	37,500	-200	600
Health Care	27,400	27,600	27,000	-200	400
Leisure and Hospitality	28,000	27,600	27,800	400	200
Accommodations	6,600	6,300	6,400	300	200
Food Svcs. and Drinking Places	17,400	17,300	17,700	100	-300
Other Services	11,200	11,100	11,200	100	0
Government <sup>3</sup>	83,900	84,200	83,300	-300	600

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Government includes public schools, the University of Alaska and federally recognized tribal entities.

Unemployme	nt Rates,	Seasona	Illy Adjusted
	3/09	2/09	3/08
Alaska	8.5%	7.9%	6.5%
U.S.	8.5%	8.1%	5.1%

Sources for graph and tables: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section; and U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Alaska's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose six-tenths of a percentage point in March to 8.5 percent, according to the Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development. February's rate was revised down one-tenth of a percentage point to 7.9 percent.

The rate has been on an upward trend since bottoming out at 6.0 percent in 2007.

Regular claims for unemployment insurance climbed to 98,788 in March, up significantly from the year-ago level of 75,982. Initial claims for unemployment insurance were also up substantially in March.

Despite the higher unemployment numbers, Alaska continues to be one of very few states that hasn't yet seen significant job losses during the current national recession.

March employment estimates showed over-the-year growth of 2,100 jobs, or 0.7 percent. The national numbers showed a decline of 4.9 million jobs over that same period, a drop of 3.6 percent.

Through February, the most recent month for which data from all states are available, the only other states besides Alaska showing over-the-year employment growth were Louisiana, North Dakota and Wyoming (employment was also up in the District of Columbia).

Those states are like Alaska in that their economies rely heavily on the oil and gas industry, which continued to grow both nationally and in Alaska through much of 2008 even as losses started piling up in other industries.

But the total number of Alaska oil and gas jobs hasn't changed much since last summer and overall job growth for the state is shrinking.

According to Dan Robinson, an economist with the Department, both the unemployment numbers and the job numbers signal a weakening economy. "Whether through the stock market, housing prices or a slow-down in business, many Alaskans have already been affected by the national recession. Taken together, the latest economic numbers reveal that the state as a whole is also feeling the pinch."

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Private education only

## Labor Force by Borough and Census Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted<sup>1</sup>

	3/09 <sup>P</sup>	Labor Force 2/09	e 3/08	Une 3/09 <sup>P</sup>	Unemployment 3/09 <sup>P</sup> 2/09	ent 3/08	3/09 <sup>P</sup>	Rate 2/09	3/08	3/09 <sup>P</sup>	Employment 2/09	ıt 3/08
Alaska Statewide	355,233	355,953	351,771	33,022	32,685	24,754	9.3	9.2	7.0	322,211	323,268	327,017
Anchorage/Mat-Su Region Municipality of Anchorage Matanuska-Susitna Borough	<b>196,618</b> 154,885 41,733	<b>197,757</b> 155,798 41,959	<b>193,937</b> 153,128 40,809	<b>15,879</b> 11,176 4,703	<b>15,445</b> 10,839 4,606	<b>11,691</b> 8,221 3,470	<b>8.1</b> 7.2 11.3	<b>7.8</b> 7.0 11.0	<b>6.0</b> 5.4 8.5	<b>180,739</b> 143,709 37,030	<b>182,312</b> 144,959 37,353	<b>182,246</b> 144,907 37,339
Gulf Coast Region Kenai Peninsula Borough Kodiak Island Borough Valdez-Cordova Census Area	<b>36,243</b> 25,507 6,060 4,676	<b>36,351</b> 25,363 6,284 4,704	<b>36,047</b> 25,076 6,221 4,750	<b>4,306</b> 3,234 459 613	<b>4,321</b> 3,240 436 645	<b>3,268</b> 2,394 354 520	11.9 12.7 7.6 13.1	11.9 12.8 6.9 13.7	<b>9.1</b> 9.5 5.7	<b>31,937</b> 22,273 5,601 4,063	<b>32,030</b> 22,123 5,848 4,059	32,779 22,682 5,867 4,230
Interior Region  Denali Borough Fairbanks North Star Borough Southeast Fairbanks Census Area Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	52,854 1,020 45,417 3,484 2,933	<b>52,375</b> 1,003 44,828 3,569 2,975	<b>52,375</b> 903 45,319 3,426 2,727	<b>4,944</b> 175 3,792 456 521	5,004 185 3,827 470 522	3,706 121 2,784 372 429	9.4 17.2 8.3 13.1 17.8	9.6 18.4 8.5 13.2	7.1 13.4 6.1 10.9 15.7	47,910 845 41,625 3,028 2,412	47,371 818 41,001 3,099 2,453	<b>48,669</b> 782 42,535 3,054 2,298
Northern Region Nome Census Area North Slope Borough Northwest Arctic Borough	<b>12,498</b> 4,235 5,263 3,000	<b>12,590</b> 4,215 5,323 3,052	<b>12,134</b> 4,082 5,054 2,998	<b>1,227</b> 550 266 411	1,192 535 256 401	1,006 406 218 382	9.8 13.0 5.1 13.7	9.5 12.7 4.8 13.1	<b>8.3</b> 9.9 4.3 12.7	<b>11,271</b> 3,685 4,997 2,589	11,398 3,680 5,067 2,651	11,128 3,676 4,836 2,616
Southeast Region Haines Borough Juneau Borough Ketchikan Gateway Borough² Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area² Sitka Borough Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area² Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area² Yakutat Borough	38,478 1,050 18,534 7,671 2,333 4,498 1,530 2,600 2,600	38,191 1,056 18,488 7,591 2,311 4,313 1,526 2,636 2,636	38,591 1,110 18,530 7,648 2,269 4,576 1,506 2,681 271	<b>4,101</b> 192 1,355 795 518 367 418 407	<b>4,136</b> 196 1,319 815 540 349 447 423	<b>2,968</b> 150 903 537 378 283 283 317 371	10.7 18.3 7.3 10.4 22.2 8.2 27.3 15.7 18.7	10.8 18.6 7.1 10.7 23.4 8.1 29.3 16.0	7.7 13.5 4.9 7.0 16.7 6.2 21.0 13.8 10.7	34,377 858 17,179 6,876 1,815 4,131 1,112 2,193 213	34,055 860 17,169 6,776 1,771 3,964 1,079 2,213 223	35,623 960 17,627 7,111 1,891 4,293 1,189 2,310 242
Southwest Region Aleutians East Borough Aleutians West Census Area Bethel Census Area Bristol Bay Borough Dillingham Census Area Lake and Peninsula Borough Wade Hampton Census Area	18,543 1,302 4,050 6,990 427 2,070 983 2,721	18,686 1,246 4,347 6,937 419 2,010 1,010 2,717	18,687 1,271 4,166 7,033 466 2,041 1,006 2,704	2,566 105 168 1,156 69 269 130 669	2,586 100 193 1,157 70 270 129 667	2,115 88 120 983 62 200 96 566	13.8 8.1 4.1 16.5 16.2 13.0 13.2 24.6	13.8 8.0 4.4 16.7 16.7 13.4 12.8 24.5	11.3 6.9 2.9 14.0 13.3 9.8 9.5	15,977 1,197 3,882 5,834 358 1,801 853 2,052	16,100 1,146 4,154 5,780 349 1,740 881 2,050	<b>16,572</b> 1,183 4,046 6,050 404 1,841 1,841 910 2,138

P = Preliminary. As more information becomes available, data are revised every month for the previous month and again at the end of every calendar year.

Note: The official definition of unemployment excludes anyone who has not made an active attempt to find work in the four-week period up to and including the week that includes the 12th of the reference month. Many individuals in rural Alaska do not meet the definition because they have not conducted an active job search due to the scarcity of employment opportunities.

<sup>1</sup> Unemployment rates that are not seasonally adjusted should not be compared with those that are.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Because of the creation of new boroughs, this borough or census area has been changed or no longer exists. Data for the new borough and census areas will be available in 2010. Until then, data will continue to be published for the old areas.